shamhat, unheard

words by rachel rose

music & movement by jeffrey ryan

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Performance notes

Total performance time: ca. 5'15" (not including optional opening, described below)

Vocal range: C4 to Ab5

Finger cymbals ("zills"): The performer is required to play two pairs of fingers cymbals (one pair for each hand). As is traditional, the cymbals are worn on the thumb and middle finger, with the strap positioned on the knuckle just below the nail.

There are four different playing techniques employed in this work, all drawn from traditional finger cymbal technique, and notated as follows:



"Pure": Damp the middle cymbals with the fingers. Strike the two thumb cymbals together on the edge to create a pure metallic tone.



As above, but allow the tone to ring and fade naturally.



"Ring": Strike the thumb and middle cymbals of one hand fully together and immediately release (separate) them by quickly opening the hand. The resulting sound begins with a "clack" followed by a ringing tone. Do not damp the middle cymbal with the fingers—keep the other fingers slightly away from the cymbal so that it may ring freely. In this technique, the tone is always allowed to ring. It may be used by one hand, by both simultaneously, or alternating to create rhythms.



"Click": Bend thumb so the edge of the thumb cymbal is pressed against the hand on the pad below the thumb. Damp the middle cymbal with the fingers. Click the middle cymbal on the edge of the thumb cymbal (the cymbals are roughly perpendicular). Do not release. The result is a short, light percussive click.



"Clack": Damp the middle cymbal with the fingers. Strike thumb and middle cymbals of one hand fully together as in "Ring" but do not release. The result is a somewhat harsh percussive clacking sound. This technique may be used by one hand, by both simultaneously, or alternating to create rhythms.

Wherever specific hands are indicated, the performer may reverse them as desired, depending on hand dominance.

Optional opening: In Sumerian culture, music was revered and considered sacred. Performers would wash their hands before playing, as an act of purification. If the performance circumstances permit, *Shamhat*, *Unheard* may begin in silence with the performer, in full view of the audience, ritualistically washing her hands and putting on her finger cymbals, before moving to centre stage to perform. More complete suggested details are given at the top of the first page of the score.

Movement: Hand position and arm movements are notated in the score in both pictures and words. The piece should have an overall sense of ceremony, ritual and magic. From m. 80, Shamhat looks into her near future, in a kind of trance. From m. 116, she looks into her far future—the audience's present; in this passage the performer is free to improvise slow-motion and stylised exotic dancer movements.

The notated movement is an important part of the theatre of the piece and may not be omitted. However, in all cases, while observing the notated movement and staying within the character of the piece, the individual performer is invited to make the movement organically her own.

Programme note

Unheard is a suite of four Song Theatre works for unaccompanied female voice with notated movement. They may be performed as a set, individually, or in any combination. Poet Rachel Rose has been writing an on-going series of poems in which she gives voice to female characters from literature and mythology who are largely unheard in traditional tellings, usually in favour of the male characters. We hear from these women after they have left their stories, expressing their experience in hindsight and illuminating for us a different perspective while connecting with women's experience in contemporary times.

Shamhat, the temple prostitute in the ancient Sumerian/Babylonian *Epic of Gilgamesh*, plays an active role in the story only in the first two tablets. It is she who, through sacred sexuality, tames the wild man Enkidu, taking him from his life with the animals and introducing him to the civilised world and King Gilgamesh, with whom he would go on to slay various monsters. In *Shamhat, Unheard*, we hear from Shamhat long after she has left the story, as she takes us back to her past and gives us a vision of her future—our present—realising with regret how her gift to Enkidu did not have the result she had hoped for.

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Shamhat to Enkidu

by Rachel Rose

Enkidu, come in from the desert.

Leave your scavenging
and crawl to my knees,
part my civilized rose. Cup
wet musk. Bring me your face.

You smell like a ram. I taste like cedar in the rain.

Look: I have fire, I have sex.

Wrestle me by the deep wells for seven days and nights. I will tame you, wild man, I'll drop fermented honey into your mouth. Look: I have vocabulary. My hair is hung with bells.

I have a silver knife and bowl.

I'll lead you to the man
who will be your best friend,
who will teach you the love of battle,
a power greater than my own.
You will forsake me for him
and then the word for what I am will be lost:
Harlot-Priestess, the one who knows the source.

Centuries later my only followers will be forced to the profession:
Stolen girls, who grease their breasts and dance around poles to tame men for money. Bodies of my priestesses will be dumped in alleys, stuffed in the trunks of cars, left to bloat in rain. Men will thumb bills, cock needles. There will be no worship in the act.

Enkidu, I should have left you with the beasts. I was your touchstone, your red dust whore. I gave you words so Gilgamesh could give you war.

©2012 Rachel Rose. Used by permission. Published in *Song & Spectacle* (Harbour Publishing) OPTIONAL: Begin with a purification ritual. On a small table upstage right: a basin of water, a hand towel, the finger cymbals on an ornamental pillow. In no hurry, wash and dry hands reverently, then don finger cymbals. Proceed to centre stage.

















