# unheard

song theatre suite for unaccompanied female voice with notated movement

words by rachel rose

music & movement by jeffrey ryan

## unheard

words by m rachel rose

music & movement by e jeffrey ryan

yasodhara, unheard persephone, unheard daphne, unheard shamhat, unheard

#### Performance notes

Total performance time: ca. 25'

**Vocal range**: A3 (ossia B3) to Bb5

**Note:** *Shamhat, Unheard* requires the performer to play finger cymbals.

Detailed performance notes are provided with each song.

The four songs in *Unheard* can be performed separately or in any order.

### Programme note

Unheard is a suite of Song Theatre works for unaccompanied female voice with notated movement. Poet Rachel Rose has been writing an on-going series of poems in which she gives voice to female characters from literature and mythology who are largely unheard in traditional tellings, usually in favour of the male characters. We hear from these women after they have left their stories, expressing their experience in hindsight and illuminating for us a different perspective while connecting with women's experience in contemporary times.

Character-specific programme notes are provided with each song.

Thanks to Heather Pawsey, James Fagan Tait, and Heidi Taylor/Playwrights Theatre Centre.

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yasodhara, unheard words by music & movement by rachel rose jeffrey ryan

#### Performance notes

Total performance time: ca. 5'30"

**Vocal range**: C4 to A5

Sung consonants: In many cases, consonants which can be sung and sustained (such as "m" and "n") are given their own syllables with their own rhythmic values. This occurs in the middle or at the end of certain words. For example, "from" may be written "fro-m", in which case the final "m" is sung as a separate syllable. Other examples include "born" (="bor-n"), "inside" (="i-n-side") and "mangoes" (="ma-ng-oes"). In each instance, the sung consonant creates an extra syllable which has one or more notes attached to it. This effect is integral to the style of text-setting used in this piece.

Nasal tone: At various points in the piece, for colour, a nasal quality is requested, similar to the traditional vocal style of Nepal and India.

**Movement:** The notated movements in this piece are all mimed. The character is beginning her day by doing her makeup while simultaneously tending to her infant son.

Frequently the tone of the words and the music is at odds with the external action; this is deliberate, and reflects how the character tries to mask her inner thoughts with the collected and controlled appearance she wants to project to the outside world. Though there are times when the mask briefly drops, it is important that the performer convey this inner vs. outer duality when required.

This piece may be performed standing, or, if preferred and practical, with a single chair facing the audience. If a chair is used, the character stands as indicated in m. 134.

If desired, the performer may use props, even actually applying her makeup in real time.

The notated movement is an important part of the theatre of the piece and may not be omitted. Occasionally, the movement is metrically notated, which should be strictly observed for the intended effect. Otherwise, while observing the notated movement and staying within the character of the piece, the individual performer is invited to make the movement organically her own.

#### Programme note

*Unheard* is a suite of four Song Theatre works for unaccompanied female voice with notated movement. They may be performed as a set, individually, or in any combination. Poet Rachel Rose has been writing an on-going series of poems in which she gives voice to female characters from literature and mythology who are largely unheard in traditional tellings, usually in favour of the male characters. We hear from these women after they have left their stories, expressing their experience in hindsight and illuminating for us a different perspective while connecting with women's experience in contemporary times.

Yasodhara, the wife of Siddhartha Gautama, the founder of Buddhism, was abandoned by her husband on the night of their son's birth. In *Yasodhara, Unheard*, we hear from her some weeks after she awoke to find herself a single parent, her anger and pain still fresh, her devotion to her son intensified. As she tries to make sense of her fate and her feelings, she puts on the face—the mask—that she presents to the world, while at the same time going through a familiar routine that starts her day but now also provides a semblance of normalcy to which she clings in her new reality, one experienced by single mothers through the ages.

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#### Aubade: Buddha's Wife

by Rachel Rose

Others worship you, but I loved you, husband. I still think we could have worked it out. You named our newborn son Rahula, Fetter, and fell in post-partum despair at his birth. Did your father bind you to such grief when he kept old people a secret all your boyhood, forced the broken-bodied outside city walls, grandparents banished? Or was it your queen mother, who died and left you? Life is a nut meat in our mouths, and life is a bowl of cobwebs too. Once Oueen Maya sat under the ashoka trees and held their red flowers to her face, heavy with joy, tracing the *linea nigra*, as inside her you dreamed of great loneliness, and beat your heels against it. Seven days after your birth she died, her right side still clotted with blood. You drank the milk of a woman your father paid, who felt the death of her own child in every pull. You grew fat from her sorrow; it formed your dimples. I can't forgive you. For how many lifetimes will my heart be shackled to yours?

We suffer, we die. Are you to be honoured for discovering this, as if you'd found a new country? You left us with a kiss while we were sleeping. The rosy dawn was terrible to me. O my vagabond, should I have followed your example, left our son to drift unfettered, without even my milk to nourish him? Did you feel lighter as you wandered, eating fallen mangoes, sitting with stray dogs who pushed their noses in your palm for salt? Whole philosophies of attachment unbind the breasts of ordinary mothers who will never do what you've done. Idiot. He never knew your hands. Yes, we will die, yes, there is pain. You could have stayed home, Siddhartha. You could have raised our son.

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Yasodhara (high) 3





Yasodhara (high) 5



persephone, unheard words by music & movement by rachel rose jeffrey ryan

### Performance notes

**Total performance time**: ca. 4'45"

**Vocal range**: A3 (ossia D4) to Bb5

#### Spoken voice:



single-line staff with x-shaped noteheads indicates spoken voice. General pitch level is relative to the staff line. The shift between spoken voice and sung voice is always immediate.

Movement: The notated head movements create a visual effect similar to blunt cuts in film editing. The performer has three primary positions of the head: CENTRE facing front (as though a camera were directly in front of the performer); approximately 45° to the LEFT (as though a camera were filming a three-quarter view to the performer's right); and approximately 45° to RIGHT (as though a camera were filming a three-quarter view to the performer's left). These movements must be executed quickly, and metrically as indicated. Along with the head movements, there are frequent jump cuts between text fragments, which plays with perceptions of time, memory and repetition. From the vantage point of a particular audience member, the "camera angle" constantly shifts during the performance. (Except where specified, the hands, etc., are free.)

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The Greek story of Persephone is usually told from her mother's perspective. Persephone is abducted by Hades and taken to the Underworld. Grieving mother Demeter neglects her duties as Harvest Goddess. Hades is convinced to release Persephone, but having eaten some pomegranate, she must return to Hades several months each year, the winter of Demeter's grief. But what if Persephone ate the pomegranate on purpose? In *Persephone, Unheard*, we hear from a teenager determined to make her own choices. To Persephone, hell is leaving her boyfriend every year to be with a mother who doesn't understand her, and in a torrent of repetition and shifting camera angles, she unleashes the revelatory tirade she had played and replayed in her head.

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Persephone, Unheard was made possible by the generous support of the



#### Persephone

by Rachel Rose

It was my sex that made you crazy, mother: when I started doing in the dark what you did to create crops, to blossom. I was supposed to stay your small fruit, green and unplucked on the branch until I was picked to bear. But I didn't want the fruit, only the pollen, only the flowering, the nectar. I wanted it always to be spring, never autumn, never harvest I stopped the throat of my womb with rocks so I could bloom all over him. It was hell only to you, who owned the language of the fields, when I followed him down to the wet bedrooms of the body. To me heaven was in the dripping sweat of our smashed bodies, colliding, spent. I no longer wanted the light. Or rather, just the first kisses of dawn, not full day, not duty, not babies. When you came for me, I followed, dragging my filial debt like a stone. It was only at the door of light, his sweet seed dried in my fist, that I hesitated, that I licked my own salt-stained palm and returned to him, undead which means alive, O alive to the body's hungers. I cannot weed the garden for you, I cannot put up tomatoes gather apples, fill your lap with grandchildren, all I want is to die and die with him.

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# daphne, unheard

words by music & movement by rachel rose jeffrey ryan

### Performance notes

Total performance time: ca. 5'30"

**Vocal range**: B3 to G5

#### **Quarter tones:**

1/4 tone flat1/4 tone sharp

# 3/4 tone sharp

Eye movement: (Notation is as though performer is looking in a mirror.)

look straight ahead

look to the right

look to the left

#### Mouth position:

- mouth scarcely open
- mouth partially open
- mouth wide open, free

Hand and arm movement: At the beginning of the piece, the hands are at the performer's sides. In the course of the piece, as Daphne transforms into the tree, the hands gradually turn out and move upward, pausing at specific arrival points along the way, until the end when the arms have become branches and the hands have become leaves. Hand positions are carefully notated in the score in both pictures and words, as are the periods when the hands are in motion. The motion is always extremely slow; the performer will need to pace the speed of motion so that the hands reach the notated arrival points at the proper time. Note that aside from movement at the waist at specifically notated points, the head, torso and legs do not move. The piece should have an overall sense of an alert mind trapped in an exorable transformation to immobility, reliving that experience in painfully slow motion.

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The Greek myth of Daphne and Apollo has been the inspiration for many works of art. As Apollo attempts to rape her, Daphne calls out to her father Peneus for rescue. Her father's response is to turn her into a laurel tree. The myth ends with a description of the devoted Apollo tending the tree forever, a wreath of her leaves worn as a victor's crown. But how must Daphne have felt, victim to Apollo and then to her father, who "saved" her by taking away her freedom? In *Daphne, Unheard*, set years after her transformation, we hear the story from Daphne's perspective, her voice emerging from within the eternal prison of her wooden body.

Thanks to Heather Pawsey, James Fagan Tait, and Heidi Taylor/Playwrights Theatre Centre.

Daphne, Unheard was made possible by the generous support of the



#### **Daphne to Peneus**

by Rachel Rose

When Apollo taunted Eros, I was handy for revenge. I was lovely then—reason enough to draw wrath. Apollo stalked me in the market, his fantasy blinding the indifferent crowd. They thought he was my boyfriend. Or a god. I believed you'd save me, Father, but not like that. I called for you as he caught me and cleaved his way in. Under him I turned to wood. He peeled back my indifferent bark, buried himself in dry mosses. Could you hear my bones snap, feel my bloodsap in your river? I grew where you said I should. Years drift, friends become legends, I'm still wood.

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rea

son





## shamhat, unheard

words by music & movement by rachel rose jeffrey ryan

#### Performance notes

**Total performance time:** ca. 5'15" (not including optional opening, described below)

Vocal range: C4 to Ab5

**Finger cymbals** ("zills"): The performer is required to play two pairs of fingers cymbals (one pair for each hand). As is traditional, the cymbals are worn on the thumb and middle finger, with the strap positioned on the knuckle just below the nail.

There are four different playing techniques employed in this work, all drawn from traditional finger cymbal technique, and notated as follows:



"Pure": Damp the middle cymbals with the fingers. Strike the two thumb cymbals together on the edge to create a pure metallic tone.



As above, but allow the tone to ring and fade naturally.



"Ring": Strike the thumb and middle cymbals of one hand fully together and immediately release (separate) them by quickly opening the hand. The resulting sound begins with a "clack" followed by a ringing tone. Do not damp the middle cymbal with the fingers—keep the other fingers slightly away from the cymbal so that it may ring freely. In this technique, the tone is always allowed to ring. It may be used by one hand, by both simultaneously, or alternating to create rhythms.



"Click": Bend thumb so the edge of the thumb cymbal is pressed against the hand on the pad below the thumb. Damp the middle cymbal with the fingers. Click the middle cymbal on the edge of the thumb cymbal (the cymbals are roughly perpendicular). Do not release. The result is a short, light percussive click.



"Clack": Damp the middle cymbal with the fingers. Strike thumb and middle cymbals of one hand fully together as in "Ring" but do not release. The result is a somewhat harsh percussive clacking sound. This technique may be used by one hand, by both simultaneously, or alternating to create rhythms.

Wherever specific hands are indicated, the performer may reverse them as desired, depending on hand dominance.

**Optional opening**: In Sumerian culture, music was revered and considered sacred. Performers would wash their hands before playing, as an act of purification. If the performance circumstances permit, *Shamhat*, *Unheard* may begin in silence with the performer, in full view of the audience, ritualistically washing her hands and putting on her finger cymbals, before moving to centre stage to perform. More complete suggested details are given at the top of the first page of the score.

**Movement**: Hand position and arm movements are notated in the score in both pictures and words. The piece should have an overall sense of ceremony, ritual and magic. From m. 80, Shamhat looks into her near future, in a kind of trance. From m. 116, she looks into her far future—the audience's present; in this passage the performer is free to improvise slow-motion and stylised exotic dancer movements.

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Shamhat, the temple prostitute in the ancient Sumerian/Babylonian *Epic of Gilgamesh*, plays an active role in the story only in the first two tablets. It is she who, through sacred sexuality, tames the wild man Enkidu, taking him from his life with the animals and introducing him to the civilised world and King Gilgamesh, with whom he would go on to slay various monsters. In *Shamhat, Unheard*, we hear from Shamhat long after she has left the story, as she takes us back to her past and gives us a vision of her future—our present—realising with regret how her gift to Enkidu did not have the result she had hoped for.

Thanks to Heather Pawsey, James Fagan Tait, and Heidi Taylor/Playwrights Theatre Centre.

**Shamhat**, **Unheard** was made possible by the generous support of the



#### Shamhat to Enkidu

by Rachel Rose

Enkidu, come in from the desert.

Leave your scavenging
and crawl to my knees,
part my civilized rose. Cup
wet musk. Bring me your face.

You smell like a ram. I taste like cedar in the rain.

Look: I have fire, I have sex.

Wrestle me by the deep wells for seven days and nights. I will tame you, wild man, I'll drop fermented honey into your mouth. Look: I have vocabulary. My hair is hung with bells.

I have a silver knife and bowl.

I'll lead you to the man
who will be your best friend,
who will teach you the love of battle,
a power greater than my own.
You will forsake me for him
and then the word for what I am will be lost:
Harlot-Priestess, the one who knows the source.

Centuries later my only followers will be forced to the profession:
Stolen girls, who grease their breasts and dance around poles to tame men for money. Bodies of my priestesses will be dumped in alleys, stuffed in the trunks of cars, left to bloat in rain. Men will thumb bills, cock needles. There will be no worship in the act.

Enkidu, I should have left you with the beasts. I was your touchstone, your red dust whore. I gave you words so Gilgamesh could give you war.

©2012 Rachel Rose. Used by permission. Published in *Song & Spectacle* (Harbour Publishing) OPTIONAL: Begin with a purification ritual. On a small table upstage right: a basin of water, a hand towel, the finger cymbals on an ornamental pillow. In no hurry, wash and dry hands reverently, then don finger cymbals. Proceed to centre stage.









 $f_{sub}$ .

po - wer great - er than my own.



**p** sub.

**p** (aside)

lead you)

(I'll)

f'sub.

love

of

bat-tle,





